Balancing Act

Name

Mg +

Mg =

0=

 $O_2 \rightarrow$

MgO

Mg =

0=

Atoms are not ______ or _____ during a chemical reaction. Scientists know that there must be the ______ number of atoms on each ______ of the ______. To balance the chemical equation, you must add ______ in front of the chemical formulas in the equation. You cannot ______ or _____ subscripts!

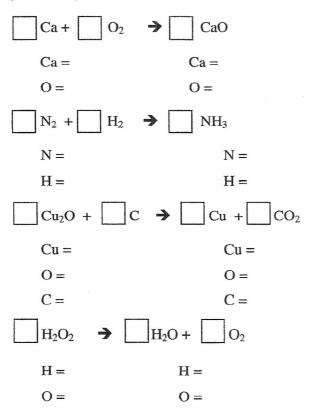
1) Determine number of atoms for each element.

2) Pick an element that is not equal on both sides of the equation.

3) Add a coefficient in front of the formula with that element and adjust your counts.

4) Continue adding coefficients to get the same number of atoms of each element on each side.

Try these:



Balancing Act Practice

Name _____

Balance each equation. Be sure to show your lists! Remember you cannot add subscripts or place coefficients in the middle of a chemical formula.

1.	Na + MgF ₂ → NaF + Mg	
2.	$Mg + HCl \rightarrow MgCl_2 + H_2$	
3.	$Cl_2 + KI \rightarrow KCl + I_2$	
4.	NaCl → Na + Cl ₂	
5.	$Na + O_2 \rightarrow Na_2O$	
6.	Na + HCl → H ₂ + NaCl	
7.	$K + Cl_2 \rightarrow KCl$	

Challenge: This one is tough!

 $C_2H_6 + O_2 \Rightarrow CO_2 + H_2O$