

- Hydrogen
- Alkali Metals
- Alkaline Earth Metals
- Transition Metals
- Lanthanide Series
- Actinide Series
- Noble Gases
- Nonmetals
- Other Metals
- Metalloids

|                                   |                                 |                                |                                     |                                 |                                  |                                  |                                 |                                  |                                    |                                   |                                   |                                 |                                 |                                    |                                   |                                    |                                   |                  |  |  |  |  |  |                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                  |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|--|--|--|--|--|------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|------------------|
| 1<br>H<br>Hydrogen<br>1.008       | 2<br>He<br>Helium<br>4.003      |                                |                                     |                                 |                                  |                                  |                                 |                                  |                                    |                                   |                                   |                                 |                                 |                                    |                                   |                                    |                                   | 18<br>VIIA<br>8A |  |  |  |  |  |                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                  |
| 3<br>Li<br>Lithium<br>6.941       | 4<br>Be<br>Beryllium<br>9.012   |                                |                                     |                                 |                                  |                                  |                                 |                                  |                                    |                                   |                                   |                                 |                                 |                                    |                                   |                                    |                                   | 19<br>IIA<br>2A  |  |  |  |  |  |                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                  |
| 11<br>Na<br>Sodium<br>22.990      | 12<br>Mg<br>Magnesium<br>24.305 | 13<br>B<br>Boron<br>10.811     | 14<br>C<br>Carbon<br>12.011         | 15<br>N<br>Nitrogen<br>14.007   | 16<br>O<br>Oxygen<br>16.999      | 17<br>F<br>Fluorine<br>18.998    | 18<br>Ne<br>Neon<br>20.180      |                                  |                                    |                                   |                                   |                                 |                                 |                                    |                                   |                                    |                                   |                  |  |  |  |  |  | 18<br>VIIA<br>8A |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                  |
| 19<br>K<br>Potassium<br>39.098    | 20<br>Ca<br>Calcium<br>40.078   | 21<br>Sc<br>Scandium<br>44.956 | 22<br>Ti<br>Titanium<br>47.88       | 23<br>V<br>Vanadium<br>50.942   | 24<br>Cr<br>Chromium<br>51.996   | 25<br>Mn<br>Manganese<br>54.938  | 26<br>Fe<br>Iron<br>55.933      | 27<br>Co<br>Cobalt<br>58.933     | 28<br>Ni<br>Nickel<br>58.693       | 29<br>Cu<br>Copper<br>63.546      | 30<br>Zn<br>Zinc<br>65.39         | 31<br>Ga<br>Gallium<br>69.723   | 32<br>Ge<br>Germanium<br>72.61  | 33<br>As<br>Arsenic<br>74.922      | 34<br>Se<br>Selenium<br>78.09     | 35<br>Br<br>Bromine<br>79.904      | 36<br>Kr<br>Krypton<br>84.80      |                  |  |  |  |  |  |                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 18<br>VIIA<br>8A |
| 37<br>Rb<br>Rubidium<br>84.468    | 38<br>Sr<br>Strontium<br>87.62  | 39<br>Y<br>Yttrium<br>88.906   | 40<br>Zr<br>Zirconium<br>91.224     | 41<br>Nb<br>Niobium<br>92.906   | 42<br>Mo<br>Molybdenum<br>95.94  | 43<br>Tc<br>Technetium<br>98.907 | 44<br>Ru<br>Ruthenium<br>101.07 | 45<br>Rh<br>Rhodium<br>102.906   | 46<br>Pd<br>Palladium<br>106.42    | 47<br>Ag<br>Silver<br>107.868     | 48<br>Cd<br>Cadmium<br>112.411    | 49<br>In<br>Indium<br>114.818   | 50<br>Sn<br>Tin<br>118.71       | 51<br>Sb<br>Antimony<br>121.760    | 52<br>Te<br>Tellurium<br>127.6    | 53<br>I<br>Iodine<br>126.904       | 54<br>Xe<br>Xenon<br>131.29       |                  |  |  |  |  |  |                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 18<br>VIIA<br>8A |
| 55<br>Cs<br>Cesium<br>132.905     | 56<br>Ba<br>Barium<br>137.327   | 57-71<br>Lanthanide Series     | 72<br>Hf<br>Hafnium<br>178.49       | 73<br>Ta<br>Tantalum<br>180.948 | 74<br>W<br>Tungsten<br>183.85    | 75<br>Re<br>Rhenium<br>186.207   | 76<br>Os<br>Osmium<br>190.23    | 77<br>Ir<br>Iridium<br>192.22    | 78<br>Pt<br>Platinum<br>195.08     | 79<br>Au<br>Gold<br>196.967       | 80<br>Hg<br>Mercury<br>200.59     | 81<br>Tl<br>Thallium<br>204.383 | 82<br>Pb<br>Lead<br>207.2       | 83<br>Bi<br>Bismuth<br>208.980     | 84<br>Po<br>Polonium<br>[208.982] | 85<br>At<br>Astatine<br>[208.987]  | 86<br>Rn<br>Radon<br>[222.018]    |                  |  |  |  |  |  |                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 18<br>VIIA<br>8A |
| 87<br>Fr<br>Francium<br>[223.020] | 88<br>Ra<br>Radium<br>[226.025] | 89-103<br>Actinide Series      | 104<br>Rf<br>Rutherfordium<br>[261] | 105<br>Db<br>Dubnium<br>[262]   | 106<br>Sg<br>Seaborgium<br>[266] | 107<br>Bh<br>Bohrium<br>[264]    | 108<br>Hs<br>Hassium<br>[269]   | 109<br>Mt<br>Meitnerium<br>[268] | 110<br>Ds<br>Darmstadtium<br>[269] | 111<br>Rg<br>Roentgenium<br>[272] | 112<br>Cn<br>Copernicium<br>[277] | 113<br>Nh<br>Nihonium<br>[284]  | 114<br>Fl<br>Flerovium<br>[289] | 115<br>Uup<br>Ununpentium<br>[288] | 116<br>Lv<br>Livermorium<br>[293] | 117<br>Uus<br>Ununseptium<br>[294] | 118<br>Uuo<br>Ununoctium<br>[294] |                  |  |  |  |  |  |                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 18<br>VIIA<br>8A |

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| 57<br>La<br>Lanthanum<br>138.906 | 58<br>Ce<br>Cerium<br>140.116  | 59<br>Pr<br>Praseodymium<br>140.908 | 60<br>Nd<br>Neodymium<br>144.24 | 61<br>Pm<br>Promethium<br>[144.913] | 62<br>Sm<br>Samarium<br>150.36   | 63<br>Eu<br>Europium<br>151.966  | 64<br>Gd<br>Gadolinium<br>157.25 | 65<br>Tb<br>Terbium<br>158.925   | 66<br>Dy<br>Dysprosium<br>162.50   | 67<br>Ho<br>Holmium<br>164.930   | 68<br>Er<br>Erbium<br>167.26      | 69<br>Tm<br>Thulium<br>168.934      | 70<br>Yb<br>Ytterbium<br>173.04    | 71<br>Lu<br>Lutetium<br>174.967  |
| 89<br>Ac<br>Actinium<br>227.028  | 90<br>Th<br>Thorium<br>232.038 | 91<br>Pa<br>Protactinium<br>231.038 | 92<br>U<br>Uranium<br>238.029   | 93<br>Np<br>Neptunium<br>237.048    | 94<br>Pu<br>Plutonium<br>244.064 | 95<br>Am<br>Americium<br>243.061 | 96<br>Cm<br>Curium<br>247.070    | 97<br>Bk<br>Berkelium<br>247.070 | 98<br>Cf<br>Californium<br>251.080 | 99<br>Es<br>Einsteinium<br>[254] | 100<br>Fm<br>Fermium<br>[267.095] | 101<br>Md<br>Mendelevium<br>[268.1] | 102<br>No<br>Nobelium<br>[269.101] | 103<br>Lr<br>Lawrencium<br>[262] |

# PERIODIC TABLE OF THE ELEMENTS